

Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Table S1. Samples used for mtDNA analysis in this study, including

voucher specimens, collection locality, GenBank accession numbers, and references.

‘*’ means type locality of species.

ID	Species	Voucher no.	Locality	GenBank no.	References
1	<i>O. shiwandashanensis</i> sp. nov.	NNU202103284	*Guangxi, China	MZ747455	This study
2	<i>O. shiwandashanensis</i> sp. nov.	NNU202103285	*Guangxi, China	MZ747456	This study
3	<i>O. shiwandashanensis</i> sp. nov.	NNU202103320	*Guangxi, China	MZ747457	This study
4	<i>O. shiwandashanensis</i> sp. nov.	NNU202103321	*Guangxi, China	MZ747458	This study
5	<i>O. baluensis</i>	FMNH 242747	Sipitang, Sabah	DQ283143	Frost et al., 2006
6	<i>O. berbeza</i>	KUHE 17327	*Matang, Sarawak	LC593607	Matsui et al., 2021
7	<i>O. diminutiva</i>	KU 321225	*Pasonanca, Philippines	MT820199	Chan et al., 2021
8	<i>O. laevis</i>	PNM 7446	Luzon, Philippines	AY313684	Evans et al., 2003
9	<i>O. lima</i>	CAS 213254	Yangon, Myanmar	DQ283224	Frost et al., 2006
10	<i>O. magnapustulosa</i>	GK_7395	Thailand	MW217488	Köhler et al., 2021
11	<i>O. martensi</i>	AMNH A161171	HaTinh, Vietnam	DQ283357	Frost et al., 2006
12	<i>O. myanhessei</i>	SMF 103797	*Thanlyin, Yangon, Myanmar	MW217501	Köhler et al., 2021
13	<i>O. sumatrana</i>	MZB Amph 16392	Java	LC593611	Matsui et al., 2021
14	<i>O. swanbornorum</i>	JnUZool-A0719	*Chattogram, Bangladesh	MN705433	Trageser et al., 2021
15	<i>Ingerana</i> <i>tenasserimensis</i>	CAS 205064	Myanmar	AY322302	Roelants et al., 2004
16	<i>Fejervarya iskandari</i>	UI unnumbered	Java	AB526324	Matsui et al., 2010
17	<i>Limnonectes jarujini</i>	KUHE 20127	Thailand	AB558944	Matsui et al., 2010
18	<i>Alcalus baluensis</i>	FMNH 231085	Danum Valley, Sabah	DQ283142	Frost et al., 2006
19	<i>Ceratobatrachus</i> <i>guentheri</i>	AMS R137134	Solomon	DQ283197	Frost et al., 2006

Supplementary Table S2. Uncorrected *p*-distances (in %) for 16S fragments (~550 bp) in *Occidozyga*.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>O. shiwandashanensis</i>										
sp. nov.	0–1.6									
<i>O. baluensis</i>	15.5									
<i>O. berbeza</i>	13.9	19.5								
<i>O. diminutiva</i>	14.5	9.6	16.2							
<i>O. laevis</i>	15.1	17.5	18.3	17.0						
<i>O. lima</i>	15.1	16.1	18.2	17.3	16.7					
<i>O. magnapustulosa</i>	15.8	19.0	18.7	19.2	18.1	17.1				
<i>O. martensii</i>	15.8	18.4	18.4	18.3	16.7	16.3	4.4			
<i>O. myanhessei</i>	16.3	19.7	18.8	20.0	17.3	17.4	6.0	6.2		
<i>O. sumatrana</i>	14.6	14.3	16.8	14.5	12.6	16.0	17.1	16.3	16.7	
<i>O. swanbornorum</i>	16.3	19.4	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.9	5.6	7.6	6.4	17.1

Supplementary Table S3. Measurements of *Occidozyga shiwandashanensis* sp. nov. (in mm). Abbreviations defined in text.

Measurements	Males (n=22)		Females (n=10)	
	Ranges	Mean ± SD	Ranges	Mean ± SD
SVL	25.2–33.8	29.8±2.3	34.9–38.9	36.8±1.5
HL	7.8–11.8	9.6±1.3	9.8–14.5	11.4±1.4
HW	8.8–12.8	11.2±1.2	12.2–15.7	13.0±1.1
EN	1.3–1.9	1.5±0.2	1.5–2.7	2.0±0.3
SNT	3.3–4.5	3.8±0.3	3.6–5.1	4.4±0.4
ED	2.4–4.3	3.6±0.4	3.4–4.6	4.0±0.3
N–EL	1.3–2.0	1.5±0.2	1.5–2.9	2.1±0.4
IN	1.3–2.8	2.1±0.5	1.5–2.9	2.4±0.5
IOD	1.1–2.0	1.5±0.3	1.6–2.2	1.9±0.2
UEW	1.9–2.9	2.4±0.2	2.0–3.1	2.7±0.3
FLL	10.3–13.3	11.6±0.8	11.9–14.7	13.2±0.9
HAL	6.0–8.1	7.3±0.6	7.7–9.5	8.3±0.5
TIB	11.5–15.6	13.6±1.0	15.3–17.9	16.2±0.8
FL	12.4–15.1	13.7±0.7	14.3–17.6	16.0±0.9
THL	11.4–15.9	14.3±1.2	15.3–19.9	16.7±1.3
1TOEL	4.2–6.1	5.2±0.5	5.6–6.8	6.0±0.3
IMTL	1.6–2.7	2.1±0.2	2.3–2.8	2.6±0.2

Supplementary Table S4. Selected diagnostic characters for species in *Occidozyga*.

Supplementary Table S4 are listed as a separate excel file due to its large size.

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